

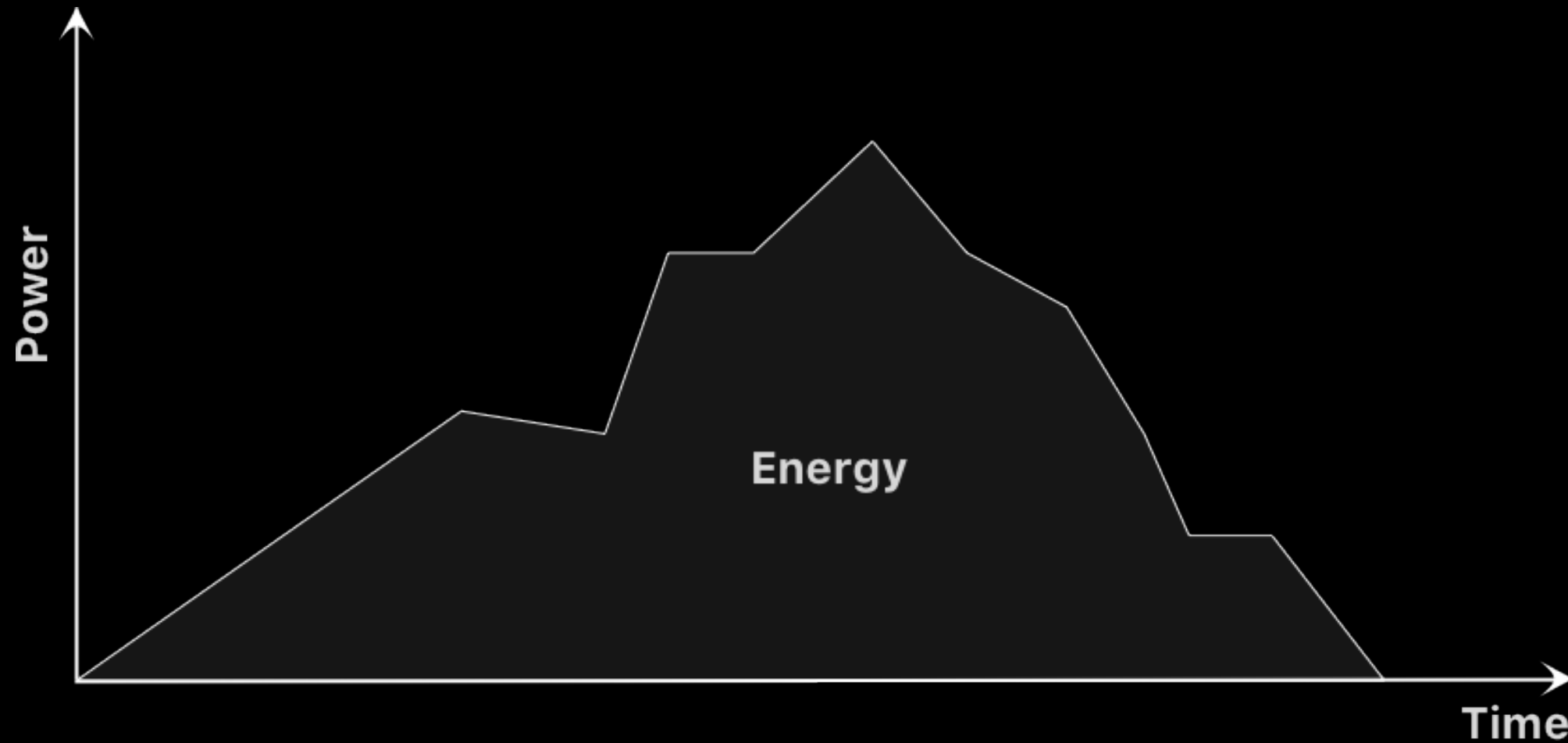
"Green" Development: is it a thing?

 Aleksandra Komagorkina
 @akomagorkina

"Green development is a real estate development concept that carefully considers social and **environmental impacts** of development."

— *Wikipedia*

What is Energy?



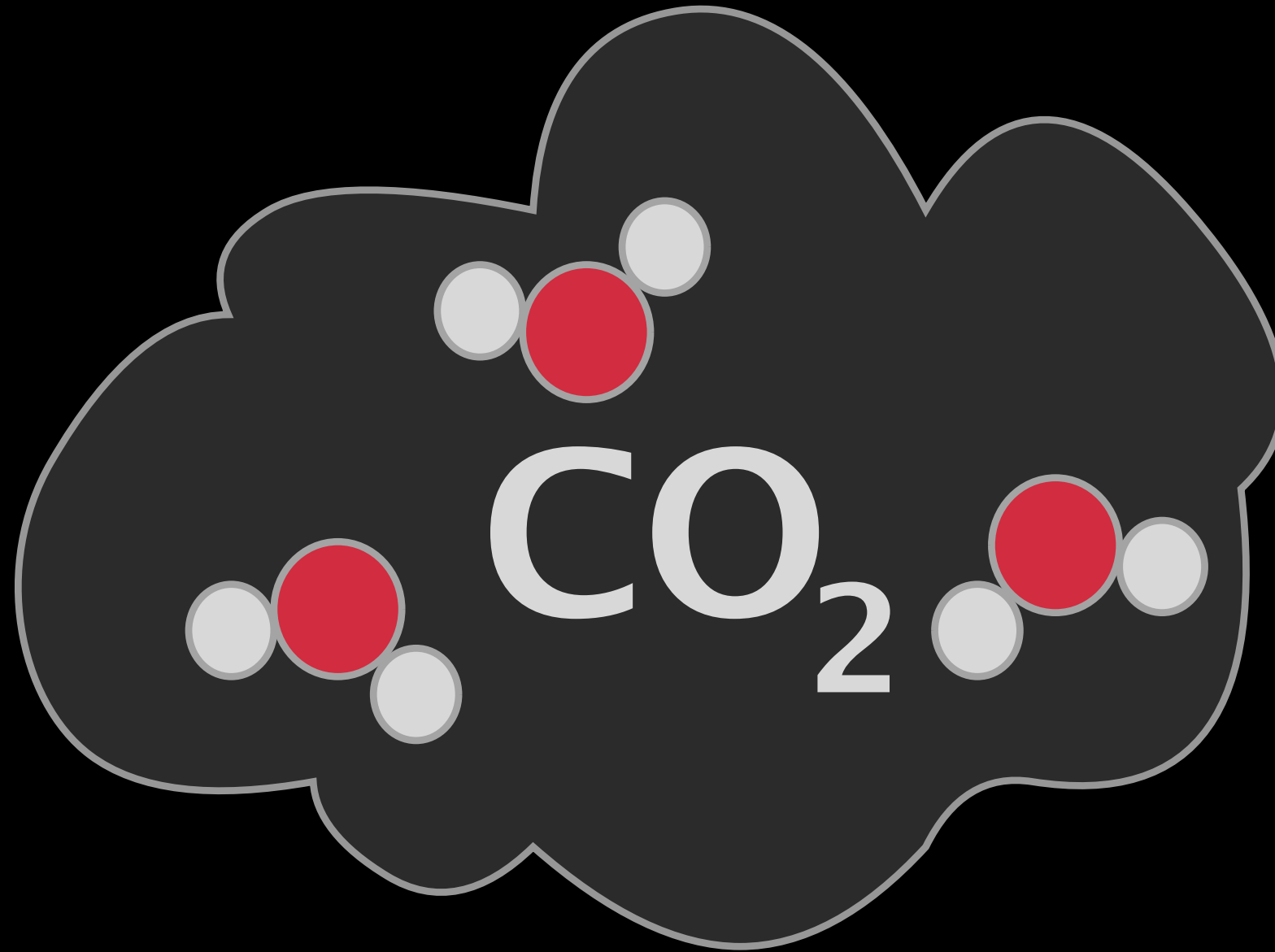
$$Power \text{ (kW)} \times Time \text{ (hours)} = Energy \text{ (kWh)}$$

Why do we care about energy?

Why do we care about energy?

Emissions

What are these emissions?



How much energy do you need
to charge your iPhone?

iPhone XS Max battery holds a charge of * **3174 mAh**. If you fully drain and recharge your phone everyday, then over a year you would have to feed it about 4 409 watt hours, or **4,4 kWh**.

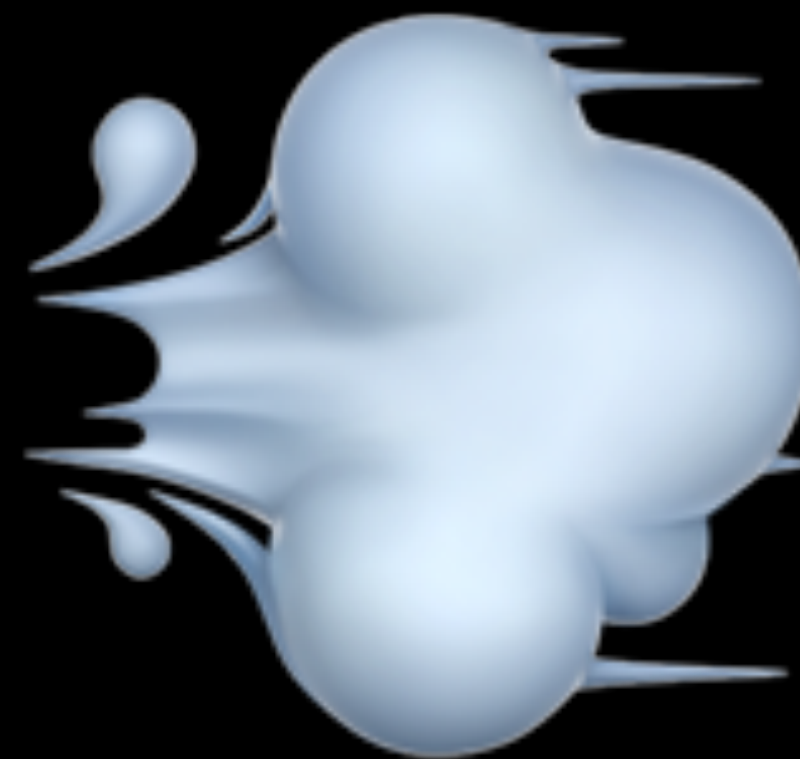
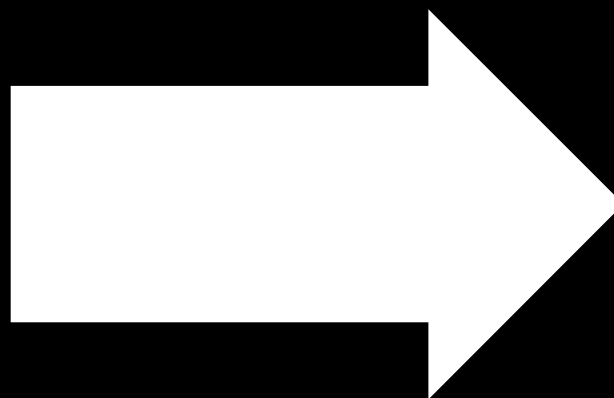
— *Forbes*

To obtain **1kWh** from coal or fuel,
800g of CO₂ will be rejected in the
atmosphere during combustion of
fossil fuel

– *J. Bernard, Sciences et vie 214 (2001) 68*

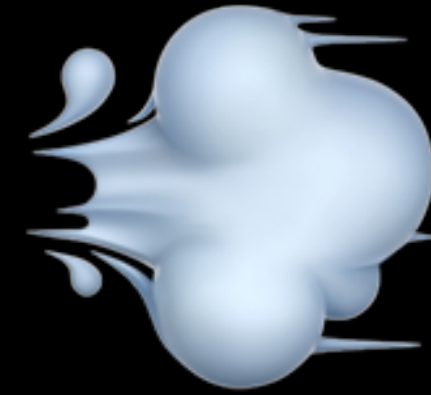
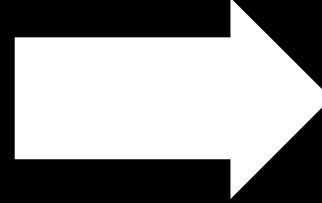
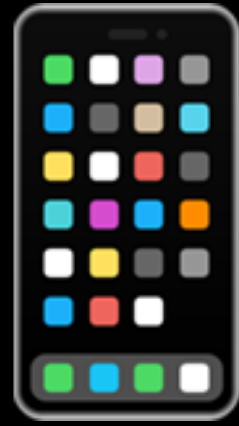
In April 2017, 728 million iPhones
were in use worldwide

– *statista.com*



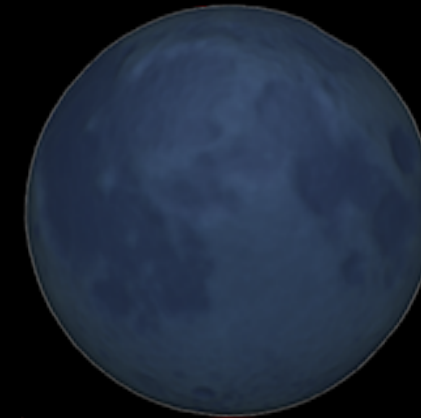
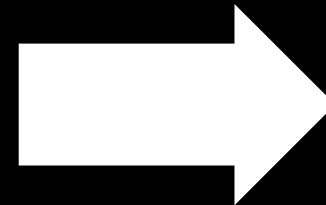
4.4 kWh

3.5 kg



4.4 kWh

3.5 kg



0.728
billion people

2.5
million tons

What can we do?

Understand how energy is used on the iPhone

CPU

Device wake

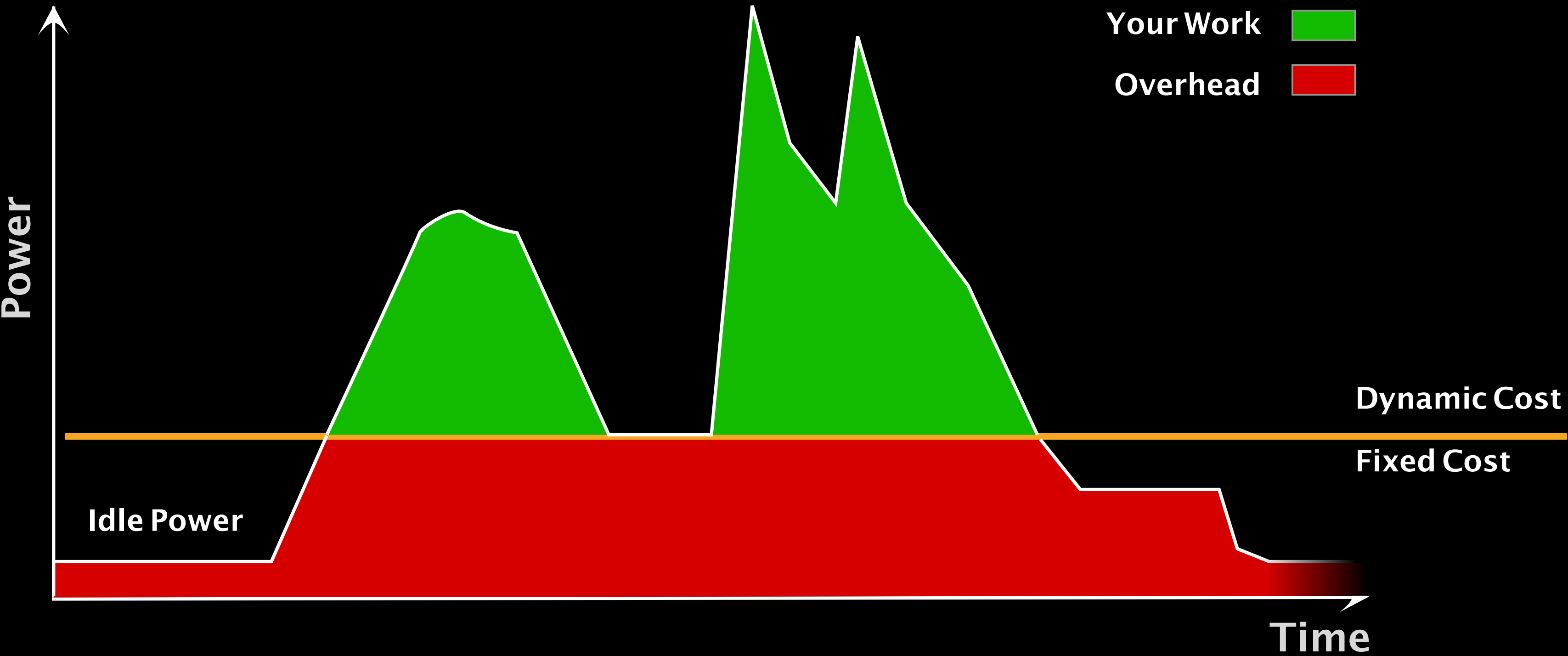
Networking operations

Graphics, animations, and video

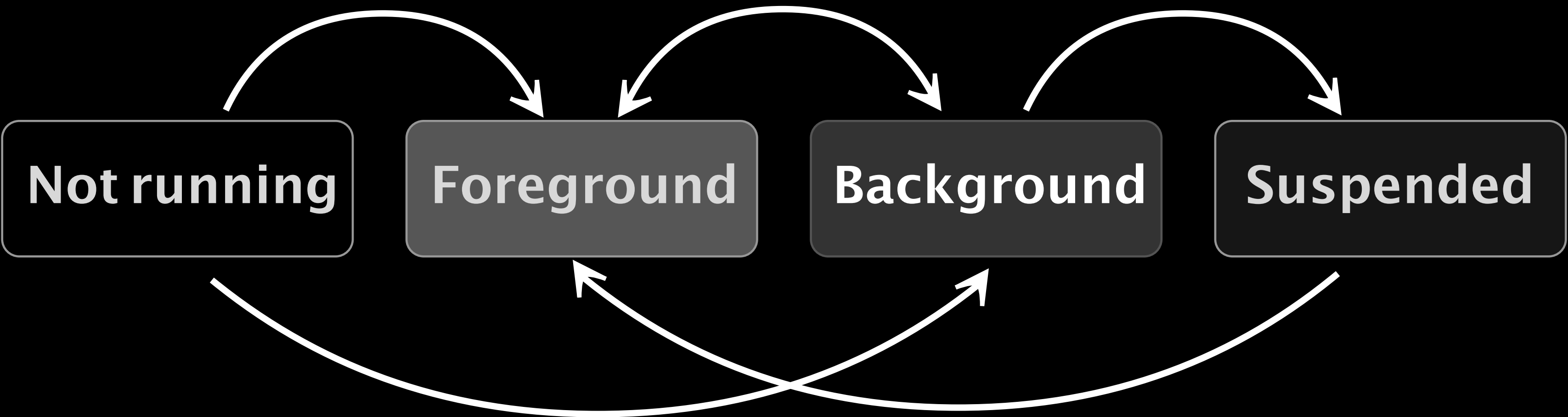
Location

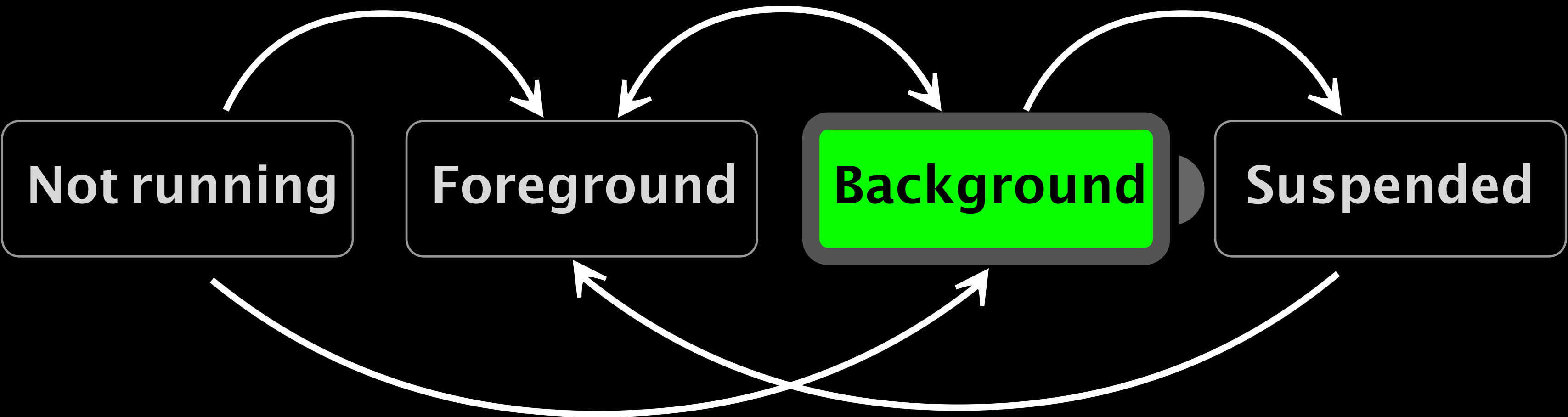
Motion

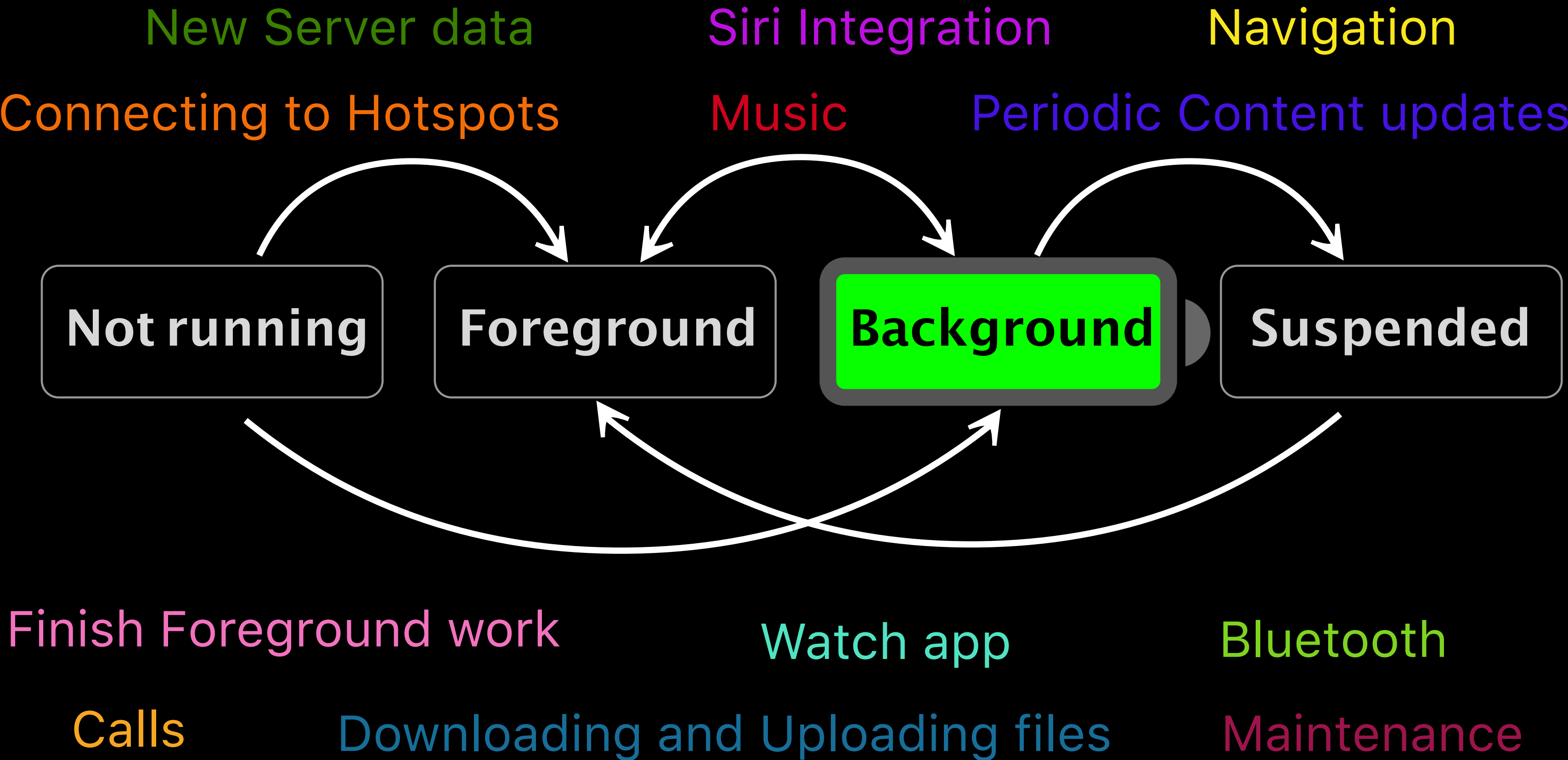
Bluetooth



Background







Energy waste in background

Energy waste in background

- Not notifying the system when background activity is complete

Energy waste in background

- Not notifying the system when background activity is complete
- Playing silent audio

Energy waste in background

- Not notifying the system when background activity is complete
- Playing silent audio
- Performing location updates

Energy waste in background

- Not notifying the system when background activity is complete
- Playing silent audio
- Performing location updates
- Interacting with Bluetooth accessories

Energy waste in background

- Not notifying the system when background activity is complete
- Playing silent audio
- Performing location updates
- Interacting with Bluetooth accessories
- Downloads that could be deferred

What can we do?

Complete background tasks

Background Task Completion

Background Task Completion

- User expects immediate completion

Background Task Completion

- User expects immediate completion
- Protect completion

=> Give the app additional time to run in the background before being suspended

Background Task Completion

```
UIApplication.beginBackgroundTask(expirationHandler:)
```

```
ProcessInfo.performExpiringActivity(withReason:using:)
```

Background Task Completion

```
// Guarding Important Tasks While App is Still in the Foreground
func send(_ message: Message) {
    let sendOperation = SendOperation(message: message)
    var identifier: UIBackgroundTaskIdentifier!
    identifier = UIApplication.shared.beginBackgroundTask(expirationHandler: {
        sendOperation.cancel()
        postUserNotification("Message not sent, please resend")
        // Background task will be ended in the operation's completion block below
    })
    sendOperation.completionBlock = {
        UIApplication.shared.endBackgroundTask(identifier)
    }
    operationQueue.addOperation(sendOperation)
}
```

Background Task Completion

```
// Guarding Important Tasks While App is Still in the Foreground
func send(_ message: Message) {
    let sendOperation = SendOperation(message: message)
    var identifier: UIBackgroundTaskIdentifier!
    identifier = UIApplication.shared.beginBackgroundTask(expirationHandler: {
        sendOperation.cancel()
        postUserNotification("Message not sent, please resend")
        // Background task will be ended in the operation's completion block below
    })
    sendOperation.completionBlock = {
        UIApplication.shared.endBackgroundTask(identifier)
    }
    operationQueue.addOperation(sendOperation)
}
```


Background Task Completion

```
// Guarding Important Tasks While App is Still in the Foreground
func send(_ message: Message) {
    let sendOperation = SendOperation(message: message)
    var identifier: UIBackgroundTaskIdentifier!
    identifier = UIApplication.shared.beginBackgroundTask(expirationHandler: {
        sendOperation.cancel()
        postUserNotification("Message not sent, please resend")
        // Background task will be ended in the operation's completion block below
    })
    sendOperation.completionBlock = {
        UIApplication.shared.endBackgroundTask(identifier)
    }
    operationQueue.addOperation(sendOperation)
}
```

Defer the download until the better time

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set up background URL session
let config = URLSessionConfiguration.background(withIdentifier: "com.app.attachments")
let session = URLSession(configuration: config, delegate: ..., delegateQueue: ...)

// Set discretionary
config.discretionary = true
```

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set up background URL session
let config = URLSessionConfiguration.background(withIdentifier: "com.app.attachments")
let session = URLSession(configuration: config, delegate: ..., delegateQueue: ...)

// Set discretionary
config.discretionary = true
```

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set up background URL session
let config = URLSessionConfiguration.background(withIdentifier: "com.app.attachments")
let session = URLSession(configuration: config, delegate: ..., delegateQueue: ...)

// Set discretionary
config.discretionary = true
```

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set timeout intervals
config.timeoutIntervalForResource = 24 * 60 * 60
config.timeoutIntervalForRequest = 60

// Create request and task
var request = URLRequest(url: url)
request.addValue("...", forHTTPHeaderField: "...")
let task = session.downloadTask(with: request)

// Set time window
task.earliestBeginDate = Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 2 * 60 * 60)

// Set workload size
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToSend = 160
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToReceive = 4096
task.resume()
```

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set timeout intervals
config.timeoutIntervalForResource = 24 * 60 * 60
config.timeoutIntervalForRequest = 60

// Create request and task
var request = URLRequest(url: url)
request.addValue("...", forHTTPHeaderField: "...")
let task = session.downloadTask(with: request)

// Set time window
task.earliestBeginDate = Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 2 * 60 * 60)

// Set workload size
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToSend = 160
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToReceive = 4096
task.resume()
```

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set timeout intervals
config.timeoutIntervalForResource = 24 * 60 * 60
config.timeoutIntervalForRequest = 60

// Create request and task
var request = URLRequest(url: url)
request.addValue("...", forHTTPHeaderField: "...")
let task = session.downloadTask(with: request)

// Set time window
task.earliestBeginDate = Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 2 * 60 * 60)

// Set workload size
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToSend = 160
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToReceive = 4096
task.resume()
```


Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set timeout intervals
config.timeoutIntervalForResource = 24 * 60 * 60
config.timeoutIntervalForRequest = 60

// Create request and task
var request = URLRequest(url: url)
request.addValue("...", forHTTPHeaderField: "...")
let task = session.downloadTask(with: request)

// Set time window
task.earliestBeginDate = Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 2 * 60 * 60)

// Set workload size
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToSend = 160
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToReceive = 4096
task.resume()
```

Discretionary Background URL Session

```
// Set timeout intervals
config.timeoutIntervalForResource = 24 * 60 * 60
config.timeoutIntervalForRequest = 60

// Create request and task
var request = URLRequest(url: url)
request.addValue("...", forHTTPHeaderField: "...")
let task = session.downloadTask(with: request)

// Set time window
task.earliestBeginDate = Date(timeIntervalSinceNow: 2 * 60 * 60)

// Set workload size
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToSend = 160
task.countOfBytesClientExpectsToReceive = 4096
task.resume()
```




Also in background: BackgroundTasks Framework


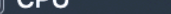







⚙ Background Processing Tasks

⚙ Background App Refresh Task

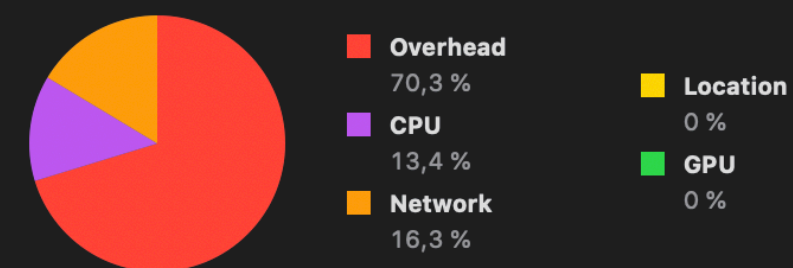
More: [Advances in App Background Execution, WWDC2019](#)

Monitor energy usage in the Debugger

▼  **NSSpainDemo** PID 1455  

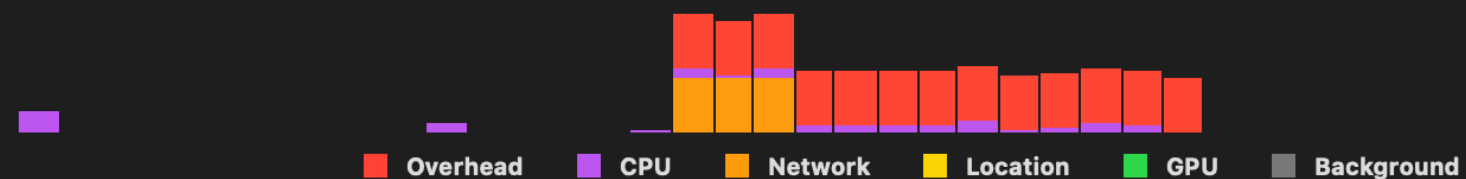
 CPU	0%
	
 Memory	21,6 MB
	
 Energy Impact	High
	
 Disk	Zero KB/s
	
 Network	Zero KB/s

Energy



Energy Impact

Component Utilization



Application State

Foreground

■ Background ■ Foreground ■ Suspended

Thermal State

No device condition active

Nominal

■ Nominal ■ Fair ■ Serious ■ Critical

Overhead

Overhead represents energy use as a result of bringing up radios and other system resources your app needs to perform work.

Energy

Average Energy Impact



Low
Energy Impact

Xcode instruments for optimisation

Measure energy impact with new Instruments:

Measure energy impact with new Instruments:

- **XCTest Metrics**
Performance of measure blocks

Measure energy impact with new Instruments:

- **XCTest Metrics**
Performance of measure blocks
- **MetricKit**
Framework for battery and performance metrics collection

Measure energy impact with new Instruments:

- **XCTest Metrics**
Performance of measure blocks
- **MetricKit**
Framework for battery and performance metrics collection
- **Xcode Metrics Organizer**
Aggregated battery, performance, and I/O metrics in Xcode

Collecting Metrics Using XCTest

```
// This test measures Launch Time
func testAppLaunchTime() {
    measure(metrics: [XCTOSSignpostMetric.applicationLaunch]) {
        XCUIApplication().launch()
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```


Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

Adopting MetricKit to receive metrics

```
import MetricKit
// Conform to MXMetricManagerSubscriber protocol
extension AppDelegate: MXMetricManagerSubscriber {

    func subscribeToMetrics() { // Call from didFinishLaunching...
        let shared = MXMetricManager.shared
        shared.add(self)
    }

    // Receive daily metrics
    func didReceive(_ payloads: [MXMetricPayload]) {
        // Process metrics
    }
}
```

What else can we do better?

Adopt Low Data Mode

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Reduce image quality

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Reduce image quality
- Reduce pre-fetching (of unused or rarely used resources)

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Reduce image quality
- Reduce pre-fetching (of unused or rarely used resources)

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Reduce image quality
- Reduce pre-fetching (of unused or rarely used resources)
- Sync less often using locally cached data more heavily.

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Mark background tasks as discretionary

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Mark background tasks as discretionary

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Mark background tasks as discretionary
- Disable auto-play

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:

- Mark background tasks as discretionary
- Disable auto-play

Suggested techniques for conforming to low data mode:




- Mark background tasks as discretionary
- Disable auto-play
- Do not block user-initiated work, even though low data mode is on.

And we can do even more



Understanding device conditions

How does the heat damage the batteries?

-  Hot temperatures can cause permanent damage to batteries.
-  Components like the voltage indicator can be affected by heat
-  As batteries heat up, chemical reactions inside will also occur faster



New tools in Xcode 11 for various temperatures

How to work with thermal state conditions?

How to work with thermal state conditions?

- Register for `ProcessInfo.thermalStateDidChangeNotification`

How to work with thermal state conditions?

- Register for `ProcessInfo.thermalStateDidChangeNotification`
- Use the `ProcessInfo.ThermalState` cases to react to thermal state changes

How to work with thermal state conditions?

- Register for `ProcessInfo.thermalStateDidChangeNotification`
- Use the `ProcessInfo.ThermalState` cases to react to thermal state changes
- Switch off background and unneeded functionality when thermal state is elevated

Actions on ProcessInfo.ThermalState

Thermal State	Recommendations	System Actions
Nominal	No corrective action needed	
Fair	Slightly elevated thermal state, apps can proactively start energy-saving measures	Photos analysis pauses
Serious	System performance is impacted, reduce CPU, GPU, and I/O usage	ARKit and FaceTime reduce FPS rate, Restore from iCloud is paused
Critical	Reduce CPU, GPU, and I/O usage, and stop using peripherals such as camera	ARKit and FaceTime drop FPS rate

Subscribe to thermal state condition changes

```
NotificationCenter.default.addObserver(  
    self,  
    selector: #selector(reactToThermalStateChange(_:)),  
    name: ProcessInfo.thermalStateDidChangeNotification,  
    object: nil  
)  
  
@objc  
func reactToThermalStateChange(_ notification: Notification) {  
    print(ProcessInfo.processInfo.thermalState)  
}
```

Subscribe to thermal state condition changes

```
NotificationCenter.default.addObserver(  
    self,  
    selector: #selector(reactToThermalStateChange(_:)),  
    name: ProcessInfo.thermalStateDidChangeNotification,  
    object: nil  
)  
  
@objc  
func reactToThermalStateChange(_ notification: Notification) {  
    print(ProcessInfo.processInfo.thermalState)  
}
```

```
var thermalState = ProcessInfo.ThermalState.nominal {  
    didSet {  
        switch thermalState {  
            case .nominal, .fair: // All good  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = true  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .serious: // Something went wrong  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .critical: // PANIC  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var thermalState = ProcessInfo.ThermalState.nominal {  
    didSet {  
        switch thermalState {  
            case .nominal, .fair: // All good  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = true  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .serious: // Something went wrong  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .critical: // PANIC  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
var thermalState = ProcessInfo.ThermalState.nominal {  
    didSet {  
        switch thermalState {  
            case .nominal, .fair: // All good  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = true  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .serious: // Something went wrong  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .critical: // PANIC  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var thermalState = ProcessInfo.ThermalState.nominal {  
    didSet {  
        switch thermalState {  
            case .nominal, .fair: // All good  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = true  
                sceneView.renderersMotionBlur = true  
            case .serious: // Something went wrong  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderersMotionBlur = true  
            case .critical: // PANIC  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderersMotionBlur = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var thermalState = ProcessInfo.ThermalState.nominal {  
    didSet {  
        switch thermalState {  
            case .nominal, .fair: // All good  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = true  
                sceneView.renderersMotionBlur = true  
            case .serious: // Something went wrong  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderersMotionBlur = true  
            case .critical: // PANIC  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderersMotionBlur = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var thermalState = ProcessInfo.ThermalState.nominal {  
    didSet {  
        switch thermalState {  
            case .nominal, .fair: // All good  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = true  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .serious: // Something went wrong  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = true  
            case .critical: // PANIC  
                configuration.userFaceTrackingEnabled = false  
                sceneView.renderMotionBlur = false  
        }  
    }  
}
```

To sum up

To sum up

- Think about Background

To sum up

- Think about Background
- Minimize Networking

To sum up

- Think about Background
- Minimize Networking
- Measure as much as possible

With great power comes great
responsibility

Further links & reading

Further links & reading

- @StuFFmc at iOSDevUK 2019: Save the environment with Xcode

Further links & reading

- [@StuFFmc at iOSDevUK 2019: Save the environment with Xcode](#)
- [WWDC2019: Improving Battery Life and Performance](#)

Further links & reading

- [@StuFFmc at iOSDevUK 2019: Save the environment with Xcode](#)
- [WWDC2019: Improving Battery Life and Performance](#)
- [WWDC2019: Advances in App Background Execution](#)

Further links & reading

- [@StuFFmc at iOSDevUK 2019: Save the environment with Xcode](#)
- [WWDC2019: Improving Battery Life and Performance](#)
- [WWDC2019: Advances in App Background Execution](#)
- [WWDC2019: Designing for Adverse Network and Temperature Conditions](#)

Further links & reading

- [@StuFFmc at iOSDevUK 2019: Save the environment with Xcode](#)
- [WWDC2019: Improving Battery Life and Performance](#)
- [WWDC2019: Advances in App Background Execution](#)
- [WWDC2019: Designing for Adverse Network and Temperature Conditions](#)
- [Energy Efficiency Guide for iOS Apps](#)

Thank you!



 @akomagorkina